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“Serving Investors Since 1980”

## Here Comes The Recovery

by Walter S. Frank, Chief Investment Officer

As the December economic numbers roll in, they give a distinct sense that a recovery is on its way. This month could well mark the beginning. Much of the early year-end commentary spoke about a recovery, but one beginning only in the second half of this year. But the latest talk on Wall Street, faced with the facts, is to move the time-table up. It's about time.

The basic cause of this optimistic shift, from an otherwise wary Street, is the numbers coming from the manufacturing sector. It is manufacturing that led the economy down and, after September 11, nothing good was expected to come from manufacturing until the middle of this year.

Then came the Purchasing Managers' report on January 2 (oops, they are now Supply Managers) showing that new orders and production both turned positive in manufacturing in December. This was followed two days later by the December employment report which showed that, while manufacturing jobs dropped significantly again, both hours worked and overtime hours showed meaningful increases. After two months of sliding (think September 11), manufacturing was showing clear signs of turning around.

As we see it, the very sector that led the economy into recession is now leading the way to recovery. The force behind the turnaround in manufacturing is inventories. All the year-end commentary spilled ink over the dismal near-term prospects for business investment, citing the capacity hangover. Rightly so. But the strategists neglected to include a different powerful force, inventories, in their outlook scenarios. The economy has gone through a major inventory correction.

### The 7% mantra

Wall Street had its eye on those other forces and forgot inventories. Now the Street is coming to grips with the fact that the economy is doing better than their stock-market driven forecasts projected. It is still too early to expect any changes in the strategists' profit forecasts.

In general the Street has been gloomy about profits, not only for this year but for some time ahead. We are being told that we are not going to see those overheated rates of growth again. No argument there.

In the Street scenario it follows then that profits are also going to grow slowly. But how slowly? The numbers that are plucked out of the air are 7-8%. Where do those numbers come from? We think they come from the fact that so far as we now know, the long-term rate of growth of the economy, with inflation thrown in, is somewhere about 7-8%. In a perfectly stable world, profits would grow at about the same rate as the economy, and that gives us the 7-8% for profits.

But, we are not in a stable world. In fact, we are in a world where profits are now well below their normal relationship to economic activity. There are many reasons for this, most prominently, the recession itself. As the economy turns around, we will see a response in the profits numbers. Profits are quite sensitive to the change in industrial production. Industrial production fell all last year. Production may pick up very slowly this quarter, but will pick up speed as the year proceeds.

The implication for the stock market of our profit outlook is quite favorable. Steadily rising profits should give us commensurately higher prices as the year proceeds. We see gains in the averages of 10-15% from here. Moreover, we are sure there will be funds that will outperform. It should be a reassuring year for fund investors.

### Portfolio results

We are pleased to be able to say that in the difficult year just passed the *MONEYLETTER* All-Family asset allocation portfolios all ended the year with positive results. In addition, two of the three Fidelity family portfolios were also in the black (see pages 2 & 3). Equally important, all of the asset allocation portfolios outperformed the S&P 500 by more than a trivial amount. We will present a detailed discussion of last year's results in the next issue.

### Portfolio changes

The Hotline of Tuesday, December 11, recommended the sale of Vanguard Equity-Income with the proceeds to be switched into specific Vanguard funds. The fund was in all three Vanguard Family Portfolios.

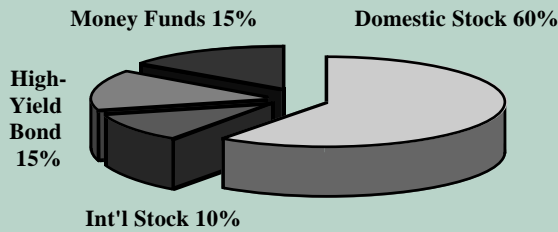
Here are the details of the trades: Vanguard Venturesome—Sell 825 shares of Vanguard Equity-Income @ \$22.91 per share. Buy 497 shares of Vanguard Small Cap Value Index Fund @ \$10.06 per share. Buy 237 shares of Vanguard Explorer @ \$58.56 per share. Vanguard Moderate—Sell 776 shares of Equity-Income. Buy 497 shares of Small Cap Value Index. Buy 218 shares of Explorer. Vanguard Conservative—Sell 692 shares of Equity-Income. Buy 505 shares of Vanguard Windsor @ \$15.69 per share. Buy 135 shares of Explorer. \$

### Market Trends

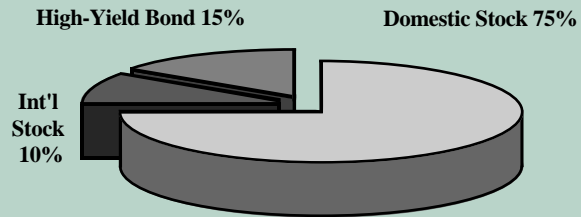
	Trailing 12-Mo Trend	Forward 6-Mo Estimate
Economy	Lower	Higher
Interest Rates	Lower	Flat
Dollar	Higher	Flat/Lower
Inflation	Lower	Flat
Dow	Lower	Higher
NASDAQ	Lower	Higher
Europe	Lower	Higher
Japan (Nikkei)	Lower	Flat/Higher
Hong Kong (Hang Seng)	Lower	Higher

**CONSERVATIVE**

Seeks steady long-term growth of capital with limited short-term volatility

**MODERATE**

Seeks greater long-term growth than the Conservative Portfolio by taking prudent risks

**MONEYLETTER Conservative**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Schwab Money Market	Yield YTD	3.7%	12,603	\$1.00	\$12,603
Columbia High Yield	01/17/01	5.0	1,429	8.87	12,673
Wasatch Core Growth	02/07/01	19.0	419	34.60	14,491
Wasatch Small Cap Value	05/09/01	13.0	2,567	4.10	10,524
Yacktman	11/15/00	22.0	1,991	11.16	22,214
TCW Galileo Value Opp.	04/25/01	21.1	1,203	18.86	22,686
Tweedy Browne Gbl Val	08/23/00	-6.8	484	18.53	8,969
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$104,160</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
4.2%	4.6%	13.5%	39.9%

**MONEYLETTER Moderate**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Buffalo High Yield	06/20/01	0.5%	1,301	\$ 9.93	\$12,918
Tweedy Browne Gbl Val	08/23/00	-6.8	470	18.86	8,707
TCW Galileo Value Opp.	05/09/01	14.9	816	18.86	15,387
T. Rowe Cap Appr.	03/21/01	8.5	779	14.64	11,400
Yacktman	11/15/00	22.0	1,795	11.16	20,034
Wasatch Core Growth	02/07/01	19.0	501	34.60	17,321
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$ 85,767</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
4.2%	3.9%	0.1%	31.1%

**Fidelity Conservative**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Fidelity Cash Reserves	Yield YTD	4.0%	15,569	\$1.00	\$15,569
Fidelity High Income	01/17/01	-8.2	1,634	8.13	13,288
Fidelity Dividend Growth	11/29/00	-1.7	602	28.33	17,064
Fidelity Small Cap Indep.	10/30/01	12.5	1,183	16.80	19,873
Fidelity Value	02/07/01	9.6	347	51.51	17,857
Fidelity Diversified Int'l	07/11/01	0.4	427	19.08	8,145
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$91,796</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
3.7%	-0.8%	-4.7%	13.2%

**Fidelity Moderate**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Fidelity High Income	01/17/01	-8.2%	1,758	\$ 8.13	\$14,291
Fidelity Dividend Growth	03/14/01	5.4	779	28.33	22,067
Fid. Low Priced Stk (3%)	01/10/01	27.9	908	27.42	24,834
Fidelity Value	02/07/01	9.6	294	51.51	15,162
Fidelity Small Cap Indep.	10/30/01	12.5	442	16.80	7,418
Fidelity Diversified Int'l	08/26/98	29.7	414	19.08	7,899
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$ 91,671</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
3.7%	0.9%	0.1%	24.2%

**Vanguard Conservative**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Vanguard Prime Port MM	Yield YTD	4.1%	14,899	\$1.00	\$14,899
Vanguard Int'l Equity Eu.	12/30/94	103.3	429	20.25	8,678
Vanguard Cap Opportunity	07/12/99	61.0	994	23.62	23,472
Vanguard Explorer	12/12/01	3.9	136	60.31	8,173
Vanguard Windsor	02/07/01	2.7	1,074	15.64	16,791
Vanguard Small Cap Value	05/09/01	9.3	831	10.29	8,549
Vanguard FI Hi-Yld Corp	01/17/01	0.4	2,265	6.29	14,249
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$94,811</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
2.7%	-1.7%	-4.8%	13.4%

**Vanguard Moderate**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Vanguard FI Hi-Yld Corp	01/17/01	0.4%	2,187	\$6.29	\$13,755
Vanguard Int'l Equity Euro.	12/30/94	103.3	415	20.25	8,403
Vanguard Cap Opportunity	07/12/99	61.0	1,123	23.62	26,521
Vanguard Small Cap Value	03/12/01	14.0	1,828	10.29	18,809
Vanguard Explorer	12/12/01	3.9	219	60.31	13,182
Vanguard Windsor	02/07/01	2.7	818	15.64	12,789
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$93,459</b>

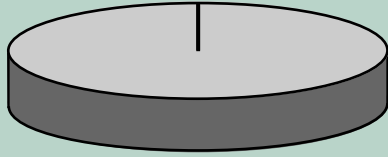
**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
3.5%	-2.2%	-5.7%	17.2%

Note: Model Portfolio's were indexed to \$100,000 on January 1, 2000. Pie charts show current allocations. Data shows positions as of 12/31/01.

**VENTURESOME**

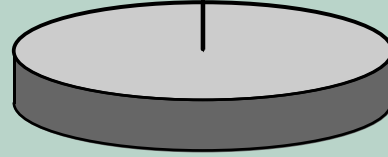
Seeks maximum long-term growth by accepting greater short-term volatility



Domestic Stock 100%

**SIGNAL**

Seeks long-term growth by being "all-in" or "all-out" of domestic stock funds based on interest rate trends



Domestic Stock 100%

**MONEYLETTER Venturesome**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
T. Rowe Cap Appr.	03/21/01	8.5%	685	\$14.64	\$10,024
Wasatch Core Growth	02/07/01	19.0	474	34.60	16,402
Yacktman	11/15/00	22.0	679	11.16	7,576
Neuberger Berm. Genesis	02/14/01	6.8	593	20.33	12,404
TCW Galileo Value Opp.	05/09/01	14.9	969	18.86	18,278
Wasatch Small Cap Value	05/09/01	13.0	4,011	4.10	16,445
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$81,129</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
6.4%	3.5%	3.1%	21.9%

**MONEYLETTER Signal**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Royce Penn Mutual	06/20/01	6.5%	2,961	\$7.39	\$21,885
Safeco Growth	06/20/01	7.1	577	27.25	15,712
Wasatch Sml Cap Growth	06/20/01	14.6	683	33.99	23,248
Potomac Small Cap Plus	01/17/01	-5.0	2,293	10.87	24,929
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$ 85,774</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
10.2%	0.4%	-18.9%	3.7%

**Fidelity Venturesome**

Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Fid. Low Priced Stk (3%)	11/29/00	35.2%	878	\$27.42	\$24,064
Fidelity Small Cap Ind.	10/30/01	12.5	1,435	16.80	24,103
Fidelity Equity Income	07/09/01	-1.4	293	48.77	14,281
Fidelity Value	02/07/01	9.6	342	51.51	17,603
Fidelity Dividend Growth	03/14/01	5.4	621	28.33	17,583
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$97,634</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
5.2%	2.6%	6.9%	37.5%

**Vanguard Venturesome**

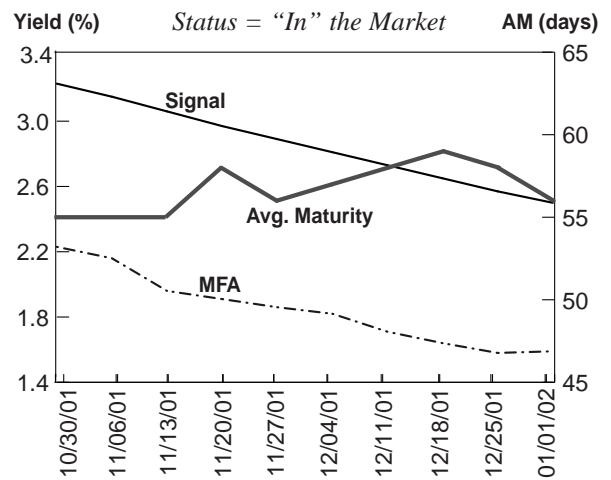
Fund Name	Buy Date	Return Since Buy	Shares	Share Price	Current Value
Vanguard Small Cap Value	03/12/01	14.0%	2,003	\$10.29	\$20,614
Vanguard Explorer	12/12/01	3.9	238	60.31	14,345
Vanguard Cap. Opportunity	07/12/99	61.0	1,285	23.62	30,350
Vanguard Windsor	02/07/01	2.7	968	15.64	15,145
Vanguard Mid Cap Index	10/30/01	14.7	1,001	11.81	11,826
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>					<b>\$92,280</b>

**TOTAL RETURNS (as of 12/31/01)**

1-mo	6-mo	1-yr	3-yr
4.3%	-2.3%	-5.0%	19.3%

Date	Signal	MFA	Avg. Maturity
12/18/01	2.65%	1.64%	59 Days
12/25/01	2.57	1.58	58 Days
01/01/02	2.50	1.59	56 Days

**IBC's Money Fund Report Averages (MFA) 7-day yield vs The Signal**



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Tuesday and Friday at 7:00pm (ET)

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## Domestic Stock Funds

RANK	1/04 2002	1Mo Ago	6Mo Ago	Ticker Symbol	FUND NAME (Max. Load)	Fund Type	Conservative	Moderate	Venturesome	TOTAL RETURN			PRICE	RISK		NTF/ wtf
										1 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.	PER SHARE	Std. Dev.	Beta	
1	1	-	BPSCX	Boston Ptnrs Smlcap Val (closed,1%<1yr)	SCVal	B	B	B	9.5%	8.7%	55.1%	\$17.96	-	-	FSW	
2	-	-	AVALX	Aegis Value Fund	SCVal	(H)	(H)	(H)	5.9	13.3	44.6	13.10	18.20	0.31	FW	
3	4	6	TGVOX	TCW Galileo Value Opportunity	MCVal	B	B	B	8.1	14.4	36.8	19.03	31.30	0.97		
4	3	34	WAAEX	Wasatch Small Cap Growth+ (closed)	SCGro	B	B	B	9.3	15.2	26.8	34.14	37.80	1.15	FSW	
5	2	-	BUFSX	Buffalo Small Cap (closed)	SCGro	B	B	B	8.5	11.1	32.8	20.09	-	-	FSW	
6	5	29	YACKX	Yacktman Fund	MC	B	B	B	3.6	13.4	22.4	11.21	18.20	0.55	FSW	
7	9	3	BERWX	Berwyn Fund	SCVal	B	B	B	4.9	6.3	37.5	20.31	18.70	0.41	fsw	
8	15	5	HRTVX	Heartland Value	SCVal	B	B	B	8.0	5.4	34.7	37.66	22.50	0.63	FsW	
9	6	2	WMCVX	Wasatch Small Cap Value (closed)	SCVal	B	B	B	10.1	2.7	38.4	4.15	27.50	0.71	FSW	
10	8	7	FLPSX	Fidelity Low Priced Stock (3%)	SCVal	B	B	B	6.3	9.5	26.1	27.57	16.60	0.57	fsw	
11	11	16	RYLPX	Royce Low Priced Stock	SCVal	B	B	B	9.1	6.3	28.6	11.82	24.80	0.69	FSW	
12	30	37	RYPNX	Royce Opportunity+	SCVal	H	H	H	11.1	4.0	23.4	9.23	27.30	0.77	fsw	
13	19	9	PRSVX	T. Rowe Price Small-Cap Value	SCVal	B	B	B	7.5	5.4	24.1	22.89	16.40	0.44	fsw	
14	12	64	FDSCX	Fidelity Small Cap Ind. (1.5%r<90d)	SC	*	B	B	7.1	12.2	6.8	16.80	22.80	0.83	fsw	
15	10	28	MERDX	Meridian Fund	SCGro	B	B	B	7.4	7.5	17.8	28.80	21.40	0.77	fsw	
16	22	11	SAFGX	Safeco Growth Opportunities+	SC	(B)	(B)	(B)	11.6	0.8	27.5	27.51	26.00	1.12	FSW	
17	14	-	BEMVX	Berger Mid Cap Value	MCVal	B	B	B	7.0	5.4	22.7	17.03	23.30	0.80	FSW	
18	16	-	TRMCX	T.Rowe Price Mid Cap Value	trmcx	B	B	B	6.3	7.9	15.8	16.51	15.90	0.60	fsw	
19	17	32	VISVX	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index	SCVal	H	H	H	10.0	5.7	15.1	10.48	-	-	fsw	
20	18	21	LSSCX	Loomis Sayles Small Cap Value	SC	B	B	B	8.2	6.5	15.1	21.00	19.40	0.69	sW	
21	21	13	PENNIX	Pennsylvania Mutual+ (1%)	SCVal	B	B	B	8.5	4.0	21.0	7.45	16.70	0.51	fsw	
22	13	4	OAKLX	Oakmark Select (closed)	MCVal	B	B	B	1.9	4.0	27.3	26.85	26.20	0.83	FSW	
23	7	1	WGROX	Wasatch Core Growth+ (closed)	SCGro	B	B	B	9.8	-1.9	29.4	34.32	29.20	0.95	FSW	
24	23	14	RYTRX	Royce Total Return	SCVal	B	B	B	7.7	3.5	17.4	8.67	13.60	0.41	FSW	
25	-	-	RSDGX	RS Diversified Growth	SCGro	*	B	B	14.8	3.8	5.2	23.45	56.10	1.55	FSW	
26	24	19	TWVLX	American Century Value	MCVal	B	B	B	4.4	6.2	13.5	7.03	20.40	0.59	FSW	
27	27	-	TWEIX	American Century Equity Income	MCVal	B	B	B	3.8	6.7	12.1	7.17	15.10	0.44	FWS	
28	25	44	RYPRX	Royce Premier	SC	B	B	B	7.2	4.4	12.1	10.64	18.70	0.62	fs	
29	37	20	RSPFX	RS Partners	SC	*	H	H	6.6	-0.5	25.0	18.01	-	-	FSW	
30	20	24	CFIMX	Clipper Fund	LCVal	B	B	B	2.8	7.2	11.1	83.67	15.70	0.30	sw	
31	29	30	NBGNX	Neuberger Berman Genesis (closed)	SC	B	B	B	5.4	4.0	13.2	20.28	19.60	0.62	FSW	
32	31	49	OTCFX	T. Rowe Price Small Cap Stock Fund+	SC	H	H	H	8.2	4.3	8.2	25.47	22.00	0.73	fsw	
33	40	35	EEQFX	Eclipse Small Cap Value	SCVal	H	H	H	5.9	2.1	16.9	12.06	18.60	0.75	sW	
34	39	-	WPSRX	Westport Samll Cap R	SCVal	H	H	H	7.3	2.7	9.6	19.53	-	-	fsw	
35	26	8	OAKMX	Oakmark Fund	MCVal	B	B	B	3.0	1.0	19.7	35.18	20.60	0.59	FSW	
36	36	12	LLPFX	Longleaf Partners	MCVal	H	H	H	7.1	0.8	11.9	24.60	20.10	0.58	fsw	
37	41	91	NEEGX	Needham Growth Fund	MCGro	H	H	H	5.1	0.1	15.8	28.24	50.60	1.11	FSW	
38	28	10	FDVLX	Fidelity Value	MCVal	H	H	H	5.1	0.9	13.4	51.73	22.80	0.64	Fsw	
39	33	53	PBSVX	PBHG Small Cap Value	SC	H	H	H	7.1	2.2	6.9	20.59	28.50	0.87	FSW	
40	-	-	BOGLX	Bogle Small Cap Growth	SCGro	H	H	H	5.8	2.7	7.4	20.27	-	-		
41	49	76	GASEX	Galaxy Small Co. Equity (3.75%)	SCGro	*	H	H	10.0	0.3	7.0	17.58	28.10	1.13		
42	32	18	MUHLX	Muhlenkamp Fund	MCVal	H	H	H	8.2	-0.6	10.8	53.45	26.40	0.91	FSW	
43	35	17	DODGX	Dodge & Cox Stock	LCVal	*	(H)	(H)	3.6	2.0	9.1	100.70	19.80	0.64	sw	
44	47	68	NAESX	Vanguard SmallCap Index+	SC	H	H	H	8.5	0.0	5.6	20.11	26.70	0.87	fsw	
45	46	82	VEXPX	Vanguard Explorer+	SCGro	H	H	H	8.2	1.2	2.4	60.70	34.00	1.03	fsw	
46	76	36	IZZYX	ICM/Isabelle Small Cap Value	SCVal	H	H	H	12.2	-7.7	18.3	12.11	26.50	0.67	FSW	
47	106	109	OBEGX	Oberweis Emerging Growth+	SCGro	*	H	H	10.9	-2.0	5.7	21.70	48.70	1.49	FSW	
48	48	66	LMASX	Legg Mason Special Investment Trust	MC	H	H	H	9.4	-1.1	5.3	34.37	30.60	1.18	w	
49	42	26	PRWCX	T. Rowe Price Cap Appreciation	LCVal	H	H	H	1.5	1.5	10.1	14.62	10.70	0.24	fsw	
50	38	38	VWNDX	Vanguard Windsor	LCVal	H	H	H	5.5	0.7	4.1	15.74	23.30	0.86	fsw	
51	43	40	HOVLX	Homestead Value	MCVal	H	H	H	3.3	0.4	7.2	25.38	18.10	0.59		
52	51	15	VUSVX	Vontobel U.S. Value	LCVal	H	H	H	3.5	0.6	5.8	19.80	22.00	0.44	FsW	
53	54	115	PRNHX	T. Rowe Price New Horizons (closed)	SCGro	*	H	H	8.4	0.5	-2.2	22.62	37.80	1.24	fsw	
54	60	60	VIMSX	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index+	MC	H	H	H	6.4	0.5	0.4	11.89	26.20	1.02	fsw	
55	50	23	MPVLX	MSI Value Portfolio	MCVal	H	H	H	4.4	-0.4	5.5	15.28	22.50	0.70	fsw	
56	52	52	GALEX	Galaxy Equity Value (3.75%)	LCVal	H	H	H	4.5	-0.3	4.8	13.76	23.70	1.05		
57	45	47	KAUFX	Federated Kaufmann Fund+ (0.2%)	MCGro	H	H	H	4.6	-1.2	6.6	4.33	33.50	0.86	FSW	
58	65	61	PESPX	Dreyfus Mid Cap Index	MCGro	H	H	H	6.4	0.1	-0.2	21.19	25.80	1.02	FSW	
59	63	90	STCSX	Strong Advisor Common Stock (closed)	MC	S	S	S	5.8	0.0	0.6	19.91	23.20	0.95	FSW	
60	58	89	FCVSX	Fidelity Convertible Securities	Convrt	H	H	H	5.3	-0.2	1.6	20.00	27.40	0.89	Fsw	
61	86	51	SMTVX	Strong MultiCap	MCVal	H	H	H	5.0	-1.1	3.8	51.92	19.90	0.83	Fs	
62	44	43	HAVLX	Harbor Value	LCVal	S	S	S	3.1	-0.2	4.4	14.38	20.00	0.76	sw	
63	66	108	ARTMX	Artisan Midcap+	MCGro	H	H	H	6.3	0.0	-1.6	25.93	35.50	1.11	FSW	
64	67	-	WVALX	Weitz Value Fund	MCVal	S	S	S	6.8	-2.9	3.5	34.69	16.60	0.52	SW	
65	57	41	PRFDX	T. Rowe Price Equity-Income	LCVal	S	S	S	2.9	0.1	1.9	23.83	16.70	0.53	fsw	
66	81	81	STDIX	Strong Discovery+	MCGro	S	S	S	4.6	-3.1	7.0	17.00	25.10	0.83	FSW	
67	71	57	SACPX	Salomon Brothers Capital (closed)	MCVal	S	S	S	4.1	-2.0	5.0	25.38	22.00	0.85	sw	
68	34	25	LLSCX	Longleaf Partners Smallcap (closed)	SCVal	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.1	-2.9	8.5	21.87	17.00	0.45	fsw	

**Bold funds** are currently held in *MONEYLETTER* model portfolios.

**Advice:** B=Buy, S=Sell, H=Hold, (B), (S), (H)= advice new this issue, \*=-not for this portfolio. +=Appropriate for Signal Investors.

**Std. Dev.:** monthly standard deviation based on two-year returns.

**Beta:** fund's correlation to the market (S&P 500 = 1.0). A fund with a beta greater than 1.0 is more volatile than the S&P 500.

**NTF/wtf:** NO TRANSACTION FEE/with transaction fee

(F/f) for Fidelity, (S/s) for Schwab and (W/w) for TD Waterhouse

# FUND SCORECARD & RECOMMENDATIONS

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## Domestic Stock Funds (cont.)

RANK	1/04 2002	1 Mo Ago	6 Mo Ago	Ticker Symbol	FUND NAME (Max. Load)	Fund Type	Conservative Moderate Venturesome			TOTAL RETURN			PRICE PER SHARE	RISK		NTF/ wtf
							S	M	V	1 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.		Std. Dev.	Beta	
69	56	22	MQIFX	Mutual Qualified(1%)CIZ	MCVal	S	S	S	3.5	-3.6	9.5	16.52	16.90	0.61	sw	
70	53	80	RPMGX	T.Rowe Price Mid Cap Growth	MCGro	H	H	H	5.1	-1.0	-0.8	39.02	24.50	1.12	fsw	
71	75	100	NCTWX	Nicholas II	MCVal	S	S	S	6.2	-1.3	-3.3	20.06	21.30	1.00	w	
72	77	63	GABAX	Gabelli Asset	MC	S	S	S	4.8	-2.7	2.3	33.16	17.20	0.76	FSW	
73	68	33	BEGRX	Mutual Beacon (1%) CIZ	MCVal	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.0	-3.9	7.4	13.09	15.90	0.58	sw	
74	62	27	MUTHX	Mutual Shares (1%) CIZ	MCVal	S	S	S	3.2	-4.1	7.5	19.47	16.60	0.62	sw	
75	64	87	PRGIX	T. Rowe Price Growth & Income	G&I	S	S	S	2.9	-0.2	-1.8	22.93	17.50	0.75	fsw	
76	70	48	VEIPX	Vanguard Equity-Income	LCVal	S	S	S	2.9	-0.6	-1.1	22.84	16.00	0.55	fsw	
77	61	74	NPRTX	Neuberger Berman Partners	LCVal	S	S	S	4.2	-1.4	-1.0	20.91	18.20	0.84	FSW	
78	69	94	VCV SX	Vanguard Convertible Securities	Convrt	S	S	S	1.6	0.1	-2.2	12.08	20.40	0.69	fsw	
79	79	71	PRD GX	T. Rowe Price Dividend Growth	LCVal	S	S	S	3.1	-0.6	-3.1	20.91	14.00	0.57	fsw	
80	74	72	NGUAX	Neuberger Berman Guardian	LCVal	S	S	S	2.8	-1.8	0.4	14.59	24.30	1.13	FSW	
81	82	84	SOPFX	Strong Opportunity+	MCVal	S	S	S	5.3	-2.5	-1.7	39.57	21.80	0.91	FSW	
82	88	73	SAIFX	Salomon Brothers Investors	LCVal	S	S	S	4.1	-1.5	-2.7	19.17	19.70	0.83	fsw	
83	92	102	BARAX	Baron Asset	MCGro	S	S	S	9.8	-2.3	-9.4	44.30	28.10	1.22	FSW	
84	80	75	FDGFX	Fidelity Dividend Growth	LC	H	H	H	3.5	-1.0	-3.3	28.66	19.20	0.84	Fsw	
85	100	67	FEQTX	Fidelity Equity-Income II	G&I	S	S	S	5.2	-1.9	-5.5	21.21	17.20	0.74	Fsw	
86	101	103	UMBSX	UMB Scout Stock	LCVal	S	S	S	2.8	0.3	-8.1	15.33	15.00	0.68	f	
87	72	54	MPMVX	MSI Mid Cap Value	MCVal	S	S	S	4.8	-3.1	-2.8	20.23	24.20	0.92	fsw	
88	105	131	VEXMX	Vanguard Extended Market Index	MC	S	S	S	7.0	-2.6	-7.6	23.26	31.40	1.17	fsw	
89	97	70	FSEXQ	INVESCO Value Equity	LCVal	S	S	S	4.3	-2.7	-3.5	19.93	16.60	0.80	FSW	
90	83	62	MPSCX	MSI Small Cap Value(closed)	SCVal	S	S	S	6.2	-3.2	-5.1	17.75	25.50	0.77	fsw	
91	78	50	LMOPX	Legg Mason Opportunity Trust	MC	S	S	S	6.8	-8.1	6.2	10.15	-	-	-	
92	55	31	SSHFX	Sound Shore	MCVal	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	-2.4	-1.1	30.21	18.40	0.60	sW	
93	73	42	TWEBX	Tweedy, Browne American Value	MCVal	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.0	-4.3	1.3	23.42	15.20	0.51	fsw	
94	138	55	PRNEX	T. Rowe Price New Era	LC	S	S	S	3.7	-2.3	-5.8	21.97	26.70	0.72	fsw	
95	90	88	DNL DX	Dreyfus New Leaders	MCGro	S	S	S	6.2	-3.5	-6.9	39.86	25.20	0.92	FSW	
96	96	69	USGRX	USAA Growth & Income	G&I	S	S	S	3.7	-2.7	-5.0	18.37	18.00	0.82	w	
97	103	160	FMILX	Fidelity New Millennium (3%) (closed)	MCGro	S	S	S	8.1	-1.1	-15.8	28.59	59.00	1.67	fsw	
98	91	93	SRFBX	Liberty-SteinRoe Balanced	G&I	S	S	S	1.5	-2.2	-3.9	24.87	12.30	0.61	FSW	
99	87	58	FEQIX	Fidelity Equity-Income	LCVal	H	H	H	3.5	-3.2	-5.0	49.10	18.40	0.74	Fsw	
107	84	110	VHCOX	Vanguard Capital Opp (\$25,000)	MCGro	H	H	H	6.7	-4.1	-10.2	24.13	38.10	1.06	fsw	

Dow Jones  
NASDAQ  
S&P 500

3.7% -3.2% -4.9%  
4.9 -4.2 -16.6  
2.4 -5.2 -11.2

indexes do not  
include dividends

## International Stock Funds

1	2	3	OAKEX	Oakmark Intl Small Cap	Int'l	B	B	B	6.9%	7.2%	15.0%	\$11.71	25.60	-	FSW
2	1	16	MAPTX	Mathews Pacific Tiger	Pacific	B	B	B	7.5	4.6	13.2	8.99	47.10	-	fsw
3	3	47	FSEAX	Fidelity SE Asia (3%&1.5%r<90d)	Pacific	B	B	B	9.1	5.8	1.0	11.28	38.50	-	FSW
4	5	36	FEMKX	Fidelity Emerging Mkts (3%&1.5%r<90d)	Int'l	B	B	B	9.7	3.5	1.7	8.04	32.90	-	fsw
5	7	27	VEIEX	Vanguard Emerging Mkts Stock Index	Int'l	B	B	B	9.9	1.9	0.6	8.66	32.30	-	fsw
6	6	54	PRASX	T. Rowe Price New Asia	Pacific	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.3	3.4	-5.6	6.38	33.60	-	fsw
7	4	53	SCOPX	Scudder Pacific Opportunity	Pacific	B	B	B	7.2	3.7	-3.7	8.97	33.50	-	FSW
8	25	8	PRLAX	T. Rowe Price Latin America	LatinA	*	H	H	12.7	-4.4	4.9	9.51	43.50	-	fsw
9	18	13	FLATX	Fidelity Latin Amer. (3%&1.5%r<90d)	LatinA	*	H	H	11.5	-1.8	-1.0	12.47	40.40	-	fs
10	8	1	LLINX	Longleaf Partners International	Int'l	B	B	B	3.8	-2.9	12.0	12.47	-	-	fsw
11	12	7	SLAFX	Scudder Latin America	LatinA	*	H	H	9.7	-3.5	4.6	20.37	37.70	-	FSW
12	9	44	MNEMX	Montgomery Emerging Mkts	Int'l	B	B	B	8.0	0.1	-2.4	8.87	31.60	-	FSW
13	13	37	FIEUX	Fidelity Europe (3%&1%r<90d)	Europe	H	H	H	6.4	2.5	-13.0	25.35	20.60	-	fsw
14	10	4	OAKIX	Oakmark International	Int'l	B	B	B	6.8	-3.9	-0.8	14.80	24.30	-	FSW
15	11	6	FWWFX	Fidelity Worldwide	Global	B	B	B	3.1	-1.5	-5.0	14.77	18.50	-	Fsw
16	20	15	USIFX	USAA International	Int'l	H	H	H	5.2	-0.9	-10.7	17.05	18.10	-	fw
17	15	11	HAINX	Harbor International	Int'l	H	H	H	4.8	-2.0	-9.9	30.00	17.80	-	sw
18	16	10	FDIVX	Fidelity Diversified International	Int'l	(H)	(H)	(H)	3.4	-1.0	-11.6	19.32	20.40	-	Fsw
19	19	20	BJBIX	Julius Baer Intl. Equity A	Int'l	H	H	H	4.4	-0.1	-16.6	21.20	28.80	-	FS
20	28	29	PRESX	T. Rowe Price European	Europe	H	H	H	5.7	-0.9	-18.1	16.27	17.70	-	fsw
21	24	19	VWIGX	Vanguard International Growth	Int'l	H	H	H	6.5	-2.9	-16.4	15.32	17.60	-	fsw
22	22	22	USAWX	USAA World Growth	Int'l	H	H	H	3.9	-2.5	-14.6	14.74	20.00	-	f
23	23	21	VEURX	Vanguard European Stock Index	Europe	H	H	H	5.2	-0.1	-22.9	20.56	17.30	-	fsw
24	14	2	TBGVX	Tweedy, Browne Global Value	Global	(H)	(H)	(H)	2.9	-6.7	-3.4	18.55	14.60	-	fsw
25	29	14	ARTIX	Artisan International	Int'l	H	H	H	5.3	-3.9	-14.0	18.53	32.60	-	FSW
26	21	18	FIGRX	Fidelity International G & I	Int'l	S	S	S	3.9	-3.1	-14.7	19.14	22.00	-	Fsw
27	17	5	PFIFX	Preferred International	Int'l	H	H	H	4.4	-5.7	-10.9	11.50	17.40	-	w
28	27	34	CUIEX	CS Warburg, Pincus Intl Equity	Int'l	S	S	S	5.2	-4.3	-16.8	12.15	22.10	-	FSW
29	32	42	PRITX	T. Rowe Price Intl Stock	Int'l	S	S	S	4.7	-4.8	-19.0	11.15	19.70	-	fsw
30	31	12	CMISX	Columbia International Stock	Int'l	S	S	S	4.5	-6.1	-16.7	12.19	22.20	-	fsw
31	30	9	SCOBX	Scudder Global	Global	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	-6.2	-14.8	21.91	16.70	-	FSW
32	33	35	FOSFX	Fidelity Overseas	Int'l	S	S	S	3.1	-6.9	-18.0	28.01	20.70	-	Fsw
33	38	55	JAOSX	Janus Overseas (closed)	Int'l	S	S	S	5.3	-7.2	-22.2	20.44	34.80	-	FSW
34	26	39	ICHKX	Investec China & Hong Kong	Pacific	*	S	S	6.5	-9.4	-19.3	12.00	39.20	-	FSW

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## FUND SCORECARD &amp; RECOMMENDATIONS

## Specialty Funds

RANK	1/04 2002	1 Mo Ago	6 Mo Ago	Ticker Symbol	FUND NAME (Max. Load)	Fund Type	Conservative	Moderate	Venturesome	TOTAL RETURN			PRICE	RISK		NTF/ wtf
										1 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.	PER SHARE	Std. Dev.	Beta	
1	-	2	BGEIX	American Century Global Gold	Gold	*	*	*	5.1%	12.3%	34.9%	\$5.37	45.30	0.69	FSW	
2	-	3	USAGX	USAA Precious Metals & Minerals	Gold	*	*	*	4.7	11.5	32.8	6.62	46.80	0.87	w	
3	-	5	FSAGX	Fidelity Sel Gold (3%)	Gold	*	*	*	4.5	8.4	26.8	14.85	49.20	0.89	fsw	
4	-	7	VGPMX	Vanguard Sp Gold/Pr Metals (1%r)	Gold	*	*	*	2.5	8.6	20.2	8.58	43.10	0.87	fsw	
5	-	1	STMDX	Stratton Monthly Dividend REIT	RealEs	*	*	*	3.6	3.9	28.7	26.82	14.50	0.21	fsw	
6	-	4	SCGDG	Scudder Gold	Gold	*	*	*	3.1	4.5	16.1	6.93	36.70	0.74	FSW	
7	-	10	FGLDX	INVESCO Gold (3%)	Gold	*	*	*	3.6	1.8	19.9	1.73	39.20	0.72	FSW	
8	-	6	VGSIX	Vanguard Special REIT Index	RealEs	*	*	*	4.0	3.6	12.9	12.24	14.40	0.17	fsw	
9	-	11	USERX	United Services Gold Shares	Gold	*	*	*	6.9	0.3	12.7	2.93	36.40	0.69	sw	
10	-	12	CGMRX	CGM Realty	RealEs	*	*	*	5.6	3.2	4.6	13.42	15.80	0.26	fsw	
11	-	8	FRESX	Fidelity Real Est Investment	RealEs	*	*	*	2.9	2.3	9.4	18.65	15.10	0.21	Fsw	
12	-	9	CSRSX	Cohen & Steers Realty Shares	RealEs	*	*	*	3.8	0.9	6.9	44.78	16.20	0.25	FSW	
13	-	28	POSCX	Potomac Small Cap Plus	Levrqd	*	*	*	9.8	-1.7	-2.0	11.12	-	-	FSW	
14	-	14	MERFX	Merger Fund	Altern	*	*	*	-0.2	-0.1	2.3	14.79	5.42	0.13	FSW	
15	-	17	VGENX	Vanguard Sp Energy (1%r)	Energy	*	*	*	3.6	-0.5	-4.2	24.70	32.00	0.70	fsw	
16	-	26	UMPIX	ProFunds Ultra Mid-Cap	Levrqd	*	*	*	12.3	-3.4	-11.2	27.75	-	-	FSW	
17	-	13	VGHCX	Vanguard Sp Health Care (1%r)	Health	*	*	*	-1.1	-0.8	-7.2	115.60	19.10	0.47	fsw	
18	-	25	GATEX	Gateway Fund	Altern	*	*	*	1.8	-2.1	-11.5	22.08	7.00	0.32	FSW	
19	-	15	FIDSX	Fidelity Sel Financial Serv (3%)	FinServ	*	*	*	3.9	-5.5	-8.7	101.10	27.40	0.94	fsw	
20	-	16	FSFSX	INVESCO Financial Serv	FinServ	*	*	*	3.3	-5.9	-7.5	27.21	26.90	0.93	FSW	
21	-	22	FSENX	Fidelity Sel Energy (3%)	Energy	*	*	*	3.2	-6.2	-13.6	22.82	33.40	0.78	fsw	
22	-	18	RYHIX	Rydex Health Care	Health	*	*	*	-3.8	-2.3	-13.1	11.32	19.60	0.41	fsw	
23	-	20	RSCOX	RS Contrarian	Altern	*	*	*	3.4	-9.5	-6.2	10.08	23.50	0.72	FSW	
24	-	21	RYFIX	Rydex Financial Services	FinServ	*	*	*	4.3	-7.5	-13.1	9.67	28.80	1.05	fsw	
25	-	24	FSPHX	Fidelity Sel Health Care (3%)	Health	*	*	*	-3.7	-1.6	-16.0	124.70	20.00	0.40	fsw	
26	-	30	FIUIX	Fidelity Utilities	Utility	*	*	*	6.3	-8.8	-13.4	13.78	20.40	0.83	Fsw	
27	-	19	RYEIX	Rydex Energy	Energy	*	*	*	3.4	-8.0	-14.7	10.30	27.50	0.64	fsw	
28	-	32	RYNVX	Rydex Nova	Levrqd	*	*	*	4.8	-7.0	-20.3	26.26	29.60	1.49	fsw	
29	-	23	FHLSX	INVESCO Strategic Health Science	Health	*	*	*	-5.3	-3.7	-14.0	49.11	36.50	0.43	FSW	
30	-	29	FSTEX	INVESCO Energy	Energy	*	*	*	5.3	-9.4	-17.0	17.00	46.20	0.90	FSW	
31	-	31	PSPLX	Potomac U.S. Plus	Levrqd	*	*	*	4.8	-8.1	-21.5	10.74	29.00	1.46	FSW	
32	-	27	VGSUX	Vanguard Utilities Income	Utility	*	*	*	4.7	-9.4	-18.4	11.97	14.30	0.26	fsw	

## Bond Funds

RANK	1/04 2002	Ticker Symbol	FUND NAME (Max. Load)	Conservative	Moderate	Venturesome	TOTAL RETURN			PRICE	Standard Deviation	Sec 30-Day Yield	Average Maturity	Modified Duration <sup>1</sup>	NTF/ wtf
							1 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.	PER SHARE					
<b>Short Term</b>															
1		VFSTX	Vanguard Short Term Corporate	*	*	*	-0.4%	3.4%	7.5%	\$10.80	0.73	5.12%	2.8	2.4	fsw
2		FSHBX	Fidelity Short Term Bond	*	*	*	-0.3	2.7	6.5	8.78	0.83	4.29	2.4	1.9	Fsw
3		SCSTX	Scudder Short Term Bond	*	*	*	-0.5	2.8	5.3	10.64	0.76	4.17	2.6	2.0	FSW
<b>Intermediate Term</b>															
1		VBMFX	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index	*	*	*	-0.9	3.7	8.2	10.12	1.24	5.66	8.3	4.4	fsw
2		FBNDX	Fidelity Investment Grade	*	*	*	-1.1	3.8	7.1	7.31	1.40	5.46	7.2	4.7	Fsw
3		VFITX	Vanguard Fix-Inc Intm. Treas.	*	*	*	-1.2	3.5	6.0	10.97	1.40	4.62	7.8	5.4	fsw
<b>High Yield ("Junk")</b>															
1		CMHYX	Columbia High Yield	B	B	*	-0.9	4.3	7.6	8.90	-	7.62	6.2	4.2	FSW
2		BUFHX	Buffalo High-Yield	B	B	*	-0.4	0.4	11.8	9.94	6.95	8.77	6.8	4.3	fsw
3		VWEHX	Vanguard High Yield Corporate	B	B	*	0.4	2.1	3.6	6.31	1.52	8.97	6.8	4.5	fsw
4		SPHIX	Fidelity High Income	B	B	*	2.9	1.2	-1.8	8.20	1.28	9.89	5.3	-	Fsw
5		PRHYX	T. Rowe Price High Yield	B	B	*	-0.6	0.5	1.1	6.68	1.72	9.53	7.2	4.1	fsw
6		NTHSX	Northeast Investors Trust	*	B	*	1.2	-3.8	1.4	7.45	7.34	11.15	6.3	-	fsw
7		STHYX	Strong High Yield Bond(1%r)	*	B	*	-0.6	-4.1	-5.4	7.98	8.06	12.07	5.4	4.0	FSW
8		FHYPX	INVESCO High Yield	*	*	*	1.8	-10.8	-17.1	3.71	1.49	13.90	5.0	3.3	FSW
		BTRTX	Benham 2025	*	*	*	-7.9	0.6	-4.7	31.17	-	-	-	-	FSW
<b>Tax-Free Alternative</b>															
1		FLTMX	Fidelity Spartan Intermed Muni	*	*	*	-0.8	1.6	4.7	9.88	1.50	3.91	7.7	5.2	Fsw
2		VWITX	Vanguard Muni Bond-Intermed	*	*	*	-0.7	1.4	4.5	13.29	1.37	4.07	5.9	4.6	fsw
3		SRIMX	Liberty-SteinRoe Inter. Muni	*	*	*	-0.6	-0.4	1.6	11.20	1.32	3.45	8.6	6.5	FSW
<b>International</b>															
1		BEGBX	American Century Intl Bond	*	*	*	-1.3	7.1	-0.1	10.16	2.57	3.36	-	-	FSW
2		FGBDX	Fidelity International Bond	*	*	*	-0.8	3.8	0.3	8.03	2.37	4.14	-	-	Fsw
3		RPIBX	T. Rowe Price Intl Bond	*	*	*	-2.4	2.8	-4.1	7.91	2.29	3.37	8.6	6.0	fsw
<b>Strategic Income</b>															
1		JAFIX	Janus Flexible Income	*	*	*	-1.8	1.8	3.1	9.19	1.42	5.06	7.7	5.4	FSW
2		RPSIX	T. Rowe Price Spectrum Income	*	*	*	-0.9	1.5	1.6	10.61	1.16	5.55	7.8	5.2	fsw
3		DSINX	Dreyfus Core Bond Fund	*	*	*	-1.0	-1.7	1.6	14.36	1.76	6.05	9.8	4.2	FSW

<sup>1</sup>Modified Duration—Average time individual bonds within a fund are actually held.

## The Longer View

By now you've probably taken a look at pages 2 and 3 to see how the *MONEYLETTER* model portfolios performed for the year. We're certainly pleased with our relative performance in 2001 and proud of the fact that all nine of the asset allocation portfolios outperformed the Vanguard 500 Index Fund for the year. But we're also mindful of falling into the trap of focusing only on short-term performance. Subscribers should remember that any sensible performance evaluation of an investment strategy should include more than one year.

Last January we added the three-year total return to our regular monthly portfolio reviews. Below we've included a detailed look at the performance of the *MONEYLETTER* models over the last 5 years. It's interesting to note that when we did this exercise last year, the Vanguard Index 500 fund easily outdistanced *MONEYLETTER*'s asset allocation portfolios. This market proxy, being fully invested during the late '90's, was tough to beat. But after the market struggles of 2000 and 2001, the long-term value of strategic asset allocation is shining through.

### What \$10,000 Grew to in Three Years (1997-2001)

Rank	Portfolio	Amount
1	ML All-Family Conservative	\$18,293
2	ML All-Family Moderate	18,082
3	Fidelity Venturesome	18,054
4	Vanguard Venturesome	17,198
5	ML All-Family Venturesome	16,995
6	Vanguard Moderate	16,738
7	<b>Vanguard 500 Index Fund</b>	<b>16,593</b>
8	Fidelity Moderate	15,890
9	Vanguard Conservative	15,456
10	Fidelity Conservative	14,155
11	<b>Average Asset Allocation Fund†</b>	<b>13,641</b>
12	Signal	11,302

†The average of 114 Asset Allocation Funds.

## Florida in February!

*MONEYLETTER*'s Chief Economist and Chief Investment Officer Walter Frank will be a guest speaker at Intershow's 24th Annual Florida Money Show, which will be held February 20-23, 2002 at the Gaylord Palms Resort in Orlando. As a subscriber to *MONEYLETTER*, you are entitled to two free passes\*\* (a \$790 value). All you have to do is call the Money Show Headquarters at (800) 970-4355 and identify yourself as a subscriber to *MONEYLETTER*. The Money Show staff will tell you everything you need to know, including information on discounted room rates.

In addition, Walter Frank and Principal Resource, Inc. (PRI) President and Chief Investment Officer Bruce W. Hardy will be hosting a Money Show Preview event on Wednesday Evening, February 20, 2002 at 7:00 PM at the Gaylord Palms Resort. Light refreshment will be provided. As space is limited, your attendance must be confirmed by February 8, 2002. To reserve your seat, or to set up a convenient meeting time during the Show to discuss details of the "*MONEYLETTER* Managed Account Program" contact Bruce Hardy at (800) 707-2060.

### 100% U.S. TREASURY FUNDS

	7-Day	30-Day	1-Year
Vanguard Treasury MMF	2.03%	2.11%	4.34%
Fidelity Spartan US Treas MMF	1.89	1.97	4.21
T Rowe Price US Treasury MF	1.89	1.95	4.10
Amer Century Capital Presv Fund/Inv	1.87	1.99	4.08
SouthTrust US Treasury MMF	1.80	1.81	3.88
Dreyfus 100% US Treas MMF	1.73	1.82	4.05
Schwab US Treasury Money Fund	1.65	1.74	3.96
HighMark 100% US Treas MMF/Retail	1.54	1.60	3.79
Gabelli US Treasury MMF	1.51	1.59	4.13
RMK Select Treas MMF/CI A	1.50	1.62	3.99

### GENERAL PURPOSE TAXABLE FUNDS

	7-Day	30-Day	1-Year
Dreyfus BASIC MMF	2.45%	2.47%	4.51%
Bunker Hill MMF	2.32	2.07	4.47
Touchstone Money Market Fund	2.21	2.28	4.31
T Rowe Price Summit Cash Reserves	2.19	2.28	4.45
Flex-fund Money Market Fund	2.17	2.21	4.45
HSBC Investor MMF/CI Y	2.17	2.24	4.48
Vanguard Prime MMF/Retail	2.14	2.22	4.53
Northern Money Market Fund	2.12	2.18	4.35
Fremont Money Market Fund	2.10	2.13	4.32
McM Principal Preservation Fund	2.07	2.17	4.59

### TAX-FREE GENERAL PURPOSE FUNDS

	7-Day	30-Day	1-Year
Zurich YieldWise Muni MF	1.86%	1.75%	3.15%
Strong Municipal MMF	1.83	1.60	3.14
Vanguard Tax-Exempt MMF	1.68	1.51	2.95
Fidelity Municipal MMF	1.56	1.39	2.75
USAA Tax Exempt MMF	1.55	1.37	2.79
T Rowe Price Summit Muni MMF	1.54	1.40	2.81
Zurich Tax-Free Money Fund	1.54	1.42	2.79
MSD&T Tax-Exempt MMF	1.53	1.34	2.64
Amer Century T-F MMF/Inv Class	1.51	1.27	2.75
Northern Municipal MMF	1.50	1.31	2.65

### TAX-FREE STATE-SPECIFIC FUNDS

	7-Day	30-Day	1-Year
Vanguard OH Tax-Exempt MMF	1.68%	1.50%	3.02%
Vanguard NY Tax-Exempt MMF	1.61	1.46	2.79
Vanguard PA Tax-Exempt MMF	1.61	1.44	2.89
Vanguard NJ Tax-Exempt MMF	1.59	1.46	2.80
Vanguard CA Tax-Exempt MMF	1.54	1.38	2.57
Fidelity OH Municipal MMF	1.53	1.35	2.74
Fidelity PA Municipal MMF	1.50	1.31	2.72
Hough/The FL TaxFree MMF	1.50	1.46	2.77
USAA Tax Exempt CA MMF	1.47	1.31	2.57
Citi CT Tax Free Reserves	1.46	1.27	2.26

**Taxable equivalent yield = yield / (1—total effective tax bracket).**

Funds are ranked by 7-day yields; 7-day and 30-day yields are compound yields as of 1/1/02. Third column refers to 1-year total return. Criteria for inclusion include: top-yielding unrestricted retail funds only, with minimum initial investment <\$25,000 and assets >\$100 million.

Source: Money Fund Report (800) 343-5413

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## Aegis Value: Uncommon Discipline

“There are already several thousand investment advisory firms in our industry; the world does not need more portfolio managers.” This interesting sentiment is delivered within a discussion on the investment philosophy of the firm that manages Aegis Value Fund, Berno, Gambal & Barbee, Inc. Given that statement, why did Mistery Berno and Gambal (later joined by Barbee) begin their own money management firm? The threesome are firm believers in the consistent application of the principles of “Graham and Dodd” value investing. And they felt that few managers were truly using this “best proven approach to investing in the stock market.”

Many investors have probably heard of the Graham and Dodd approach, but may not know what that exactly means. Benjamin Graham and David Dodd penned a classic text in 1934 that presented a framework for defining the value of securities: *Security Analysis*. Though the actual methods and tools of analysis have evolved through the decades, the basic tenets still hold. And to this team of managers, that means they “are patient and disciplined in our approach, investing only in securities trading at substantial discounts to our careful estimates of their intrinsic value, as measured by our in-depth evaluation of a company’s balance sheet, potential earnings power, dividends, and management.”

Meanwhile, they’ve chosen to pursue this in the micro- and small-cap arena. They contend that academic research has proven that over the past 70 years, small cap stocks have outperformed the overall U.S. stock market, despite temporary periods of underperformance. Moreover, the small company universe offers more value-priced opportunities for investment. Large-cap stocks tend to be more efficiently priced, as they have many analysts and portfolio managers watching and analyzing, who move quickly when news breaks or price disparities arise. Small companies often have less stock outstanding, and therefore, are of less interest to big portfolio managers. With few or no analysts covering them, pricing disparities arise, and can present attractive investment opportunities. Thus far in this young fund’s history, the managers’ approach has worked successfully.

Given the philosophy above, how does the investment process actually work? First the managers isolate stocks with less than \$1 billion in market cap. Then, they look for

the firms selling at the lowest price-to-book value or price-to-earnings. That gives them either a play on the asset value of the firm (in the first case) or on earnings (in the second), or, in the best case scenario, on both. But they emphasize intense fundamental analysis on the company names they generate, looking for firms that are just suffering a temporary blemish, but that are not heading for oblivion. They look for a catalyst for price appreciation: whether that is a remedy for an ailing corporate division, change in management, or insider stock buying. They especially favor corporate stock buybacks done at bargain prices, which implies astute management with shareholders’ best interests at heart.

Management’s deep discount focus has led to industries a bit different from the typical value fund, which often sports its heaviest industry weighting in energy or financial stocks. Here industrials weigh in substantially, followed by consumer stocks. Top holding Allied Research is a small defense contractor, and has appreciated substantially while in the portfolio. Second spot Andersons, Inc., is involved in grain storage and handling. Audiovox is a wireless equipment maker. Lately, the managers have been finding attractive beaten down values in the leisure and travel industries, while a year ago, it was tobacco stocks that were among the battered but attractive.

Management will make big commitments to its top ten holdings, which may account for 40% of assets, and generally keeps the portfolio to 60 or fewer stocks. When the fund was small, the team would let individual stock positions grow to as much as 10% of assets. But the fund’s good performance has attracted new cash (fund assets ballooned from \$2.5 million at the end of the first quarter to nearly \$50 million currently), and now top holdings are generally capped at a 5% stake. The fund’s strategy takes time to pay off, so portfolio turnover is a relatively modest 50%—below the small-cap value fund average.

Meanwhile, co-manager Scott Barbee believes the future is still bright for small-cap value stocks, despite their recent run up. He opined that the group had such a bear market compared to large-cap growth names, that they still sell at a fairly significant historical discount to large caps. \$

*Aegis Value Fund (AVALX)*  
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Arlington, VA 22201  
(800) 528-3780

*Minimum investment: \$10,000/ \$2,000 IRA*

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